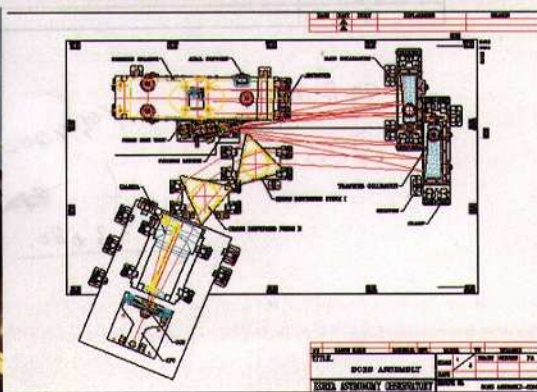


BOES : BOao Echelle Spectrograph

Kim, Kang Min(金剛民)

Bohyunsan Optical Astronomy Observatory (BOAO, 普賢山天文臺)

Korea Astronomy Observatory (KAO, 韓國天文研究院)



1. Key Performance

1) High Resolution ($\lambda/\Delta\lambda$) => 27k, 40k, (100k)

$$\text{Throughput} = R \cdot S = 117k (\%)$$

$R = 40k$ for $200 \mu\text{m}(2.9'')$ fiber * 2ea

$27k$ for $300 \mu\text{m}(4.3'')$ fiber * 2ea

($100k$ for $80 \mu\text{m}(1.15'')$ fiber * 1ea)

2) Wide Wavel. Range => 0.36 to $\sim 1.1 \mu\text{m}$ in one shot

3) High efficiency

=> Quasi-Littrow (0.6°) config. No Vignetting

=> Lens system Camera, high QE CCD, STU fiber

2. BOES Specification

- Cass. Interf. Module (CIM)
- Fiber
- BOES

1) Cass. Interf. Module (CIM)

- Flat Source : $100W$ (BG24A+BG39+KG3) + $10W$ THL
- Wavel. Calibration : ThAr(+IRC), ThNe, FeNeArHe

- Slit Monitoring : Photometric PXL Camera
- Iodine Cell
- Long Slit ($\sim 3'$) Spectrograph

2) Fiber : STU, 16 m

- 2 * 200 μm (2.9"), 2 * 300 μm (4.3"), 1 * 80 μm (1.15")
 V grooves + Teflon + Zebra Al tube + Thermal Brake

3) BOES (in Spectrograph Room)

- Dual White Pupil Design + Quasi Littrow Mounting
- Collimator($f=1,088$ mm) : $\phi 136\text{mm}$ Beam Width
 two off-axis parabola ($\phi 600\text{mm}$ $f/1.8$) + Ag coating
- Echelle : $\text{bl}\theta = 76.05^\circ \rightarrow R4.03, 41.59$ gr/mm, $\gamma=0.6^\circ$
 Mosaic (204 x 400mm x 2 = 814mm)
- Exposure Meter : OAP + Fiber + PM + Photon Cnt
- Prism(BSL7Y) : 55° , 265 x 286mm $\Leftrightarrow \Delta n < 1 \times 10^{-6}$
- Camera : $\phi 250\text{mm}$ ($f/1.54$), 6 spher. lenses, 10° FOV
- BBAR Solgel coating on Prisms + 3 CaF₂ lenses
- CCD : EEV 2k x 4k (15 μm)
- Dewar : Continuous Flow Cryostat + 150ℓ liquid N₂
- Environment : $T = 20 \pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$, Humidity < 50 %

All optics fixed (Camera focusing Translation)

3. Expected Performance :

Wvlt(μm)	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.70	0.80	1.0
Atm(X=1)	0.53	0.60	0.68	0.75	0.82	0.91	0.93	0.95
Tel	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.78
Fiber	0.40	0.50	0.62	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.78
Coll+ mirror	0.88 ⁴	0.86 ⁴	0.92 ⁴	0.93 ⁴	0.96 ⁴	0.98 ⁴	0.98 ⁴	0.98 ⁴
Echelle	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65
Prism	0.90	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.885
Camera	0.75	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.82
CCD	0.57	0.76	0.80	0.89	0.88	0.75	0.55	0.09
BOES	0.023	0.046	0.092	0.140	0.185	0.180	0.125	0.023
HES	0.007	0.010	0.030	0.050	0.057	0.040	0.025	0.008

- BOAO 1.8m Tel size : 36% of Lick 3 m Tel.

⇒ Efficiency of BOES $\approx$ HES

- Limiting Magnitude with 60min exposure (at 5500Å)

$$m_v = 10.5 \text{ (S/N } \sim 100), 16 \text{ (S/N } \sim 10)$$

- V_r resolution : 10 $\sim$ 20 m/s

4. Budget : \$1.2M

Echelle (Richardson) : \$175k

Camera (Ohara, Corning, ESO, HJ, Cleveland, Pilot) : \$220k

Prisms (Ohara, Zygo, Cleveland) : \$200k

Collimators (SESO) : \$70k

CIM+ BOES Optomechanics (Korea) : \$200k

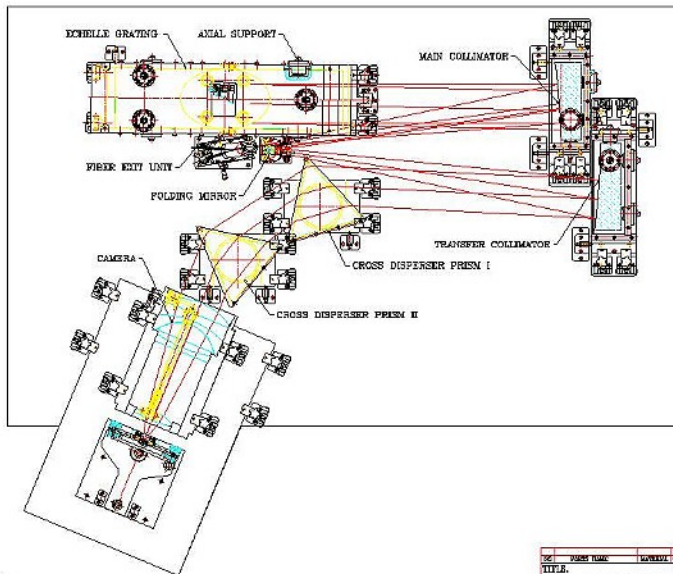
Iodine Cell (Vogt) : \$20k

CCD + Dewar (EEV, SDSU, ESO) : \$100k

Fiber(Polymeric), V grooves(Korea) etc : \$40k

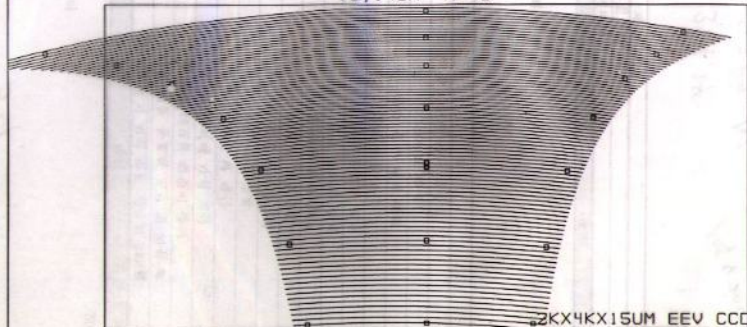
Electronics, environments etc (Korea) \$125k

Consulting (Steven S Vogt in Lick Obs) : \$70k



383MM EFL F/1.6 DIOPTRIC CAMERA

10.145A M=46



2KX4KX15UM EEV CCD

3590A M=130

ECHELLE SET ANGLE: -76.0500

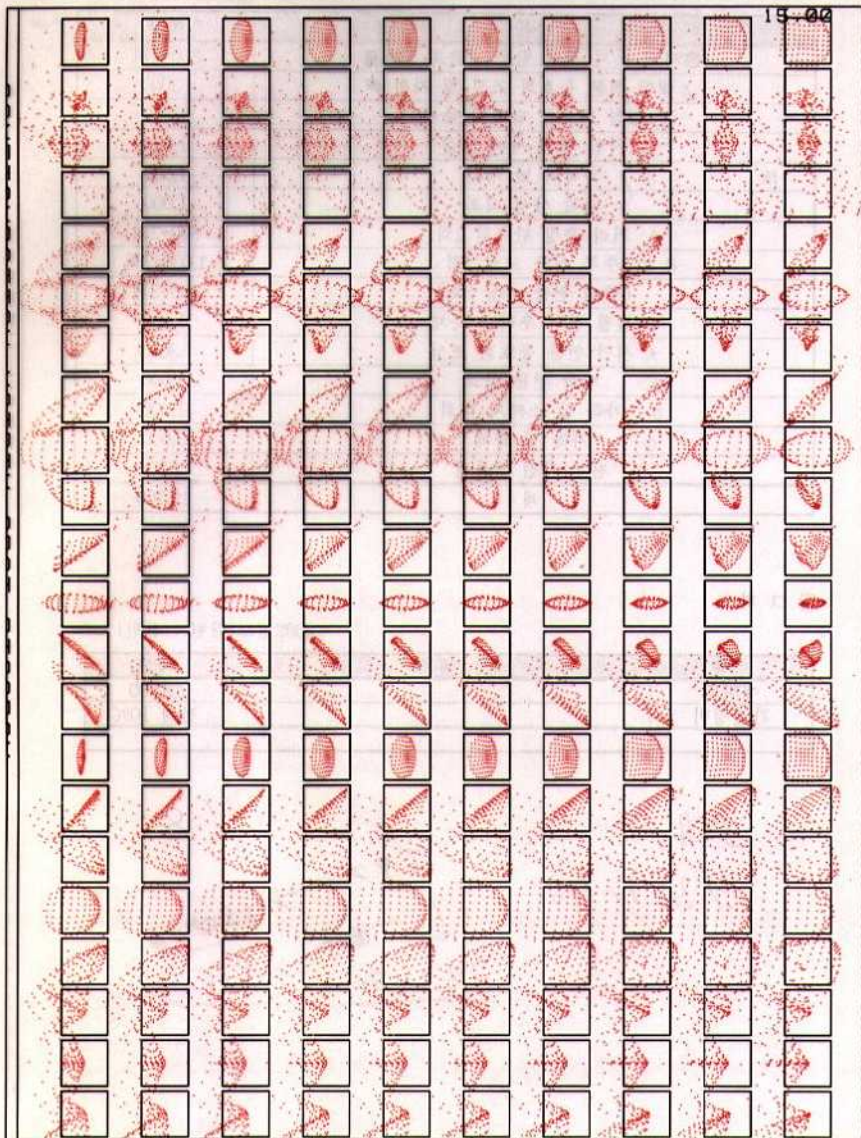
KOREAN ECHELLE SPECTRAL FORMAT PLOT

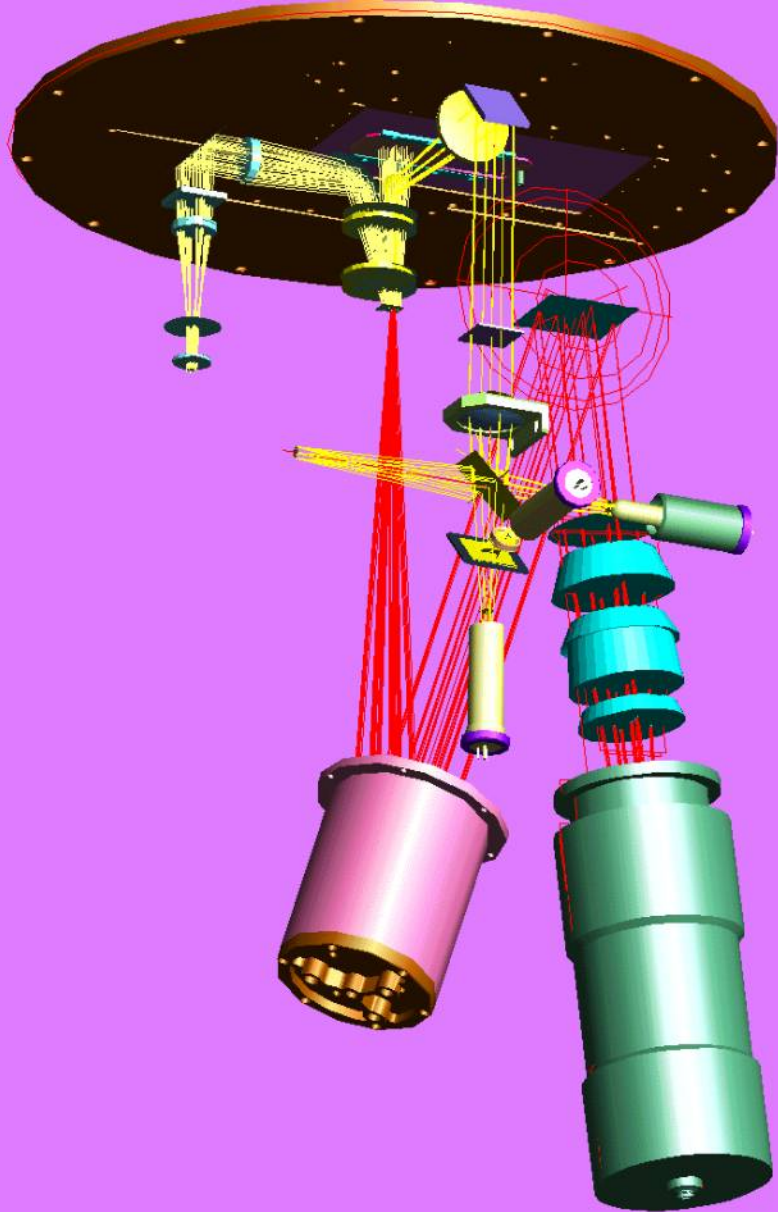
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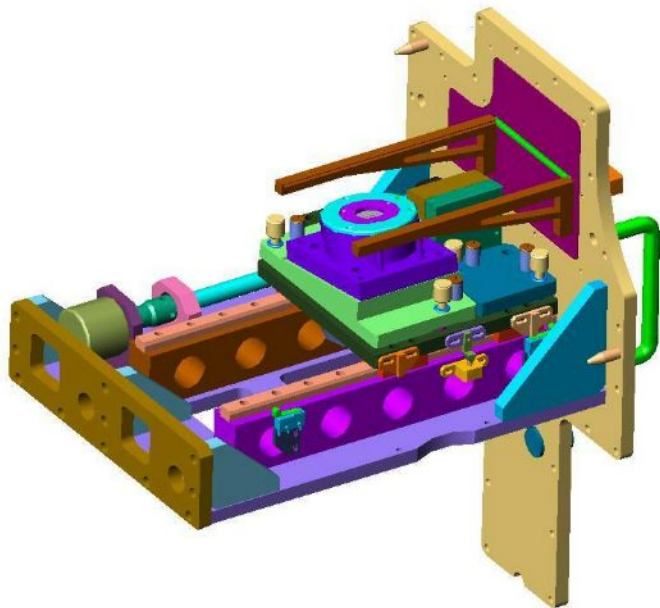
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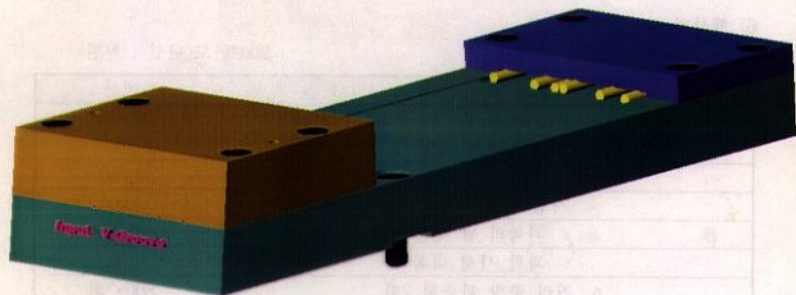
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KOREA ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

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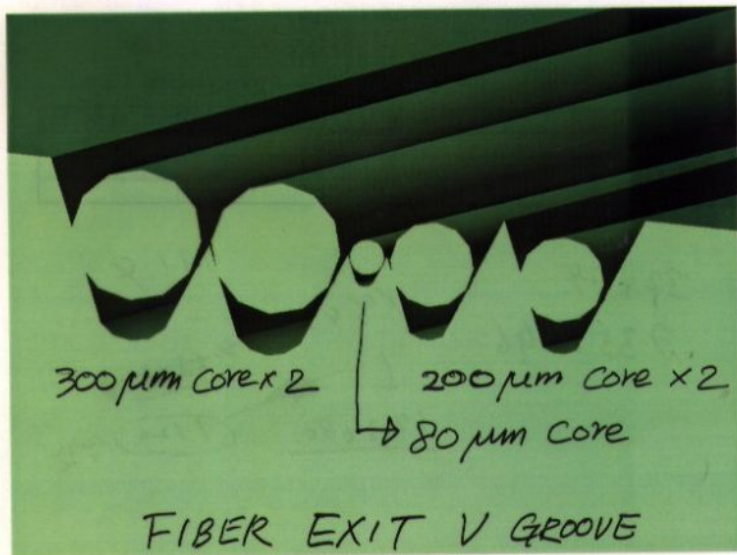
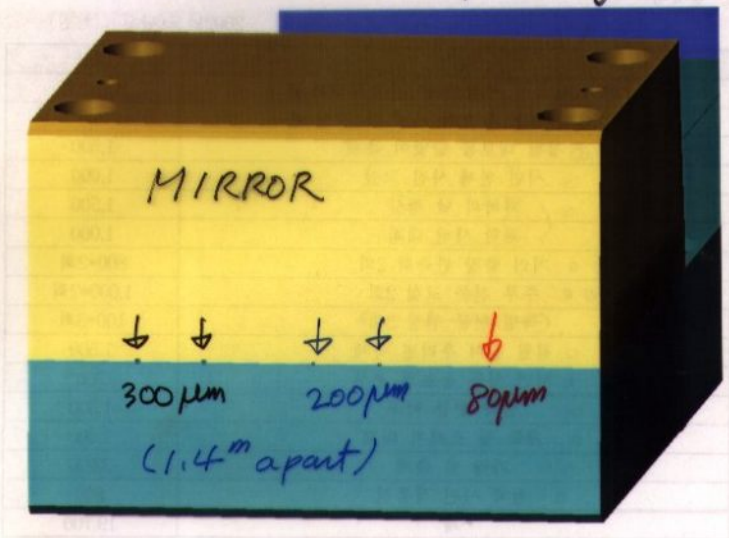


FIBER INPUT



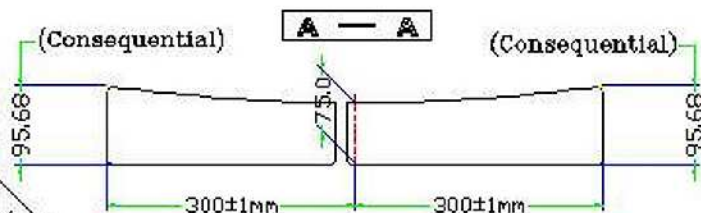
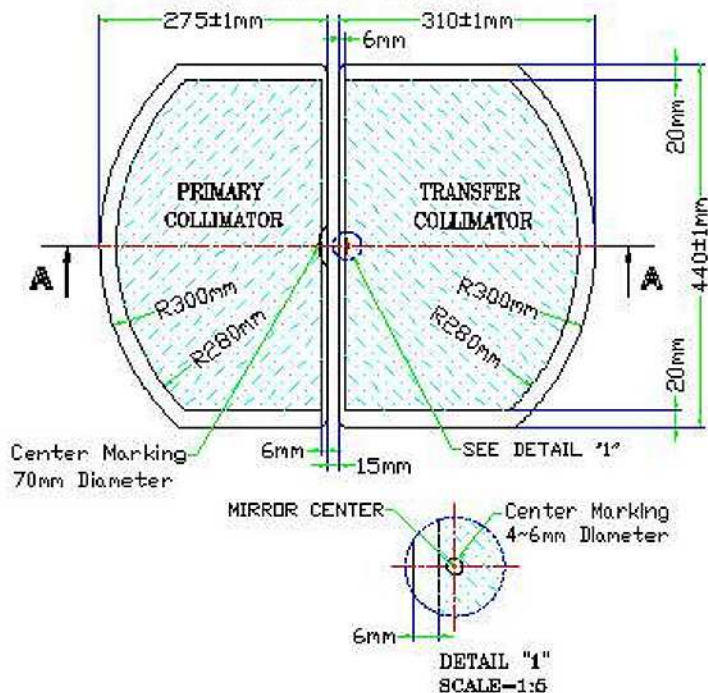
FIBER EXIT

DETAILED VIEW OF FIBER INPUT V GROOVE

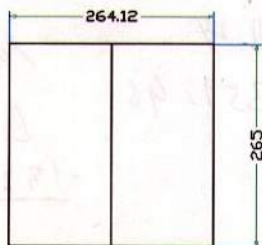
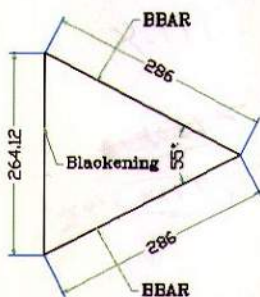
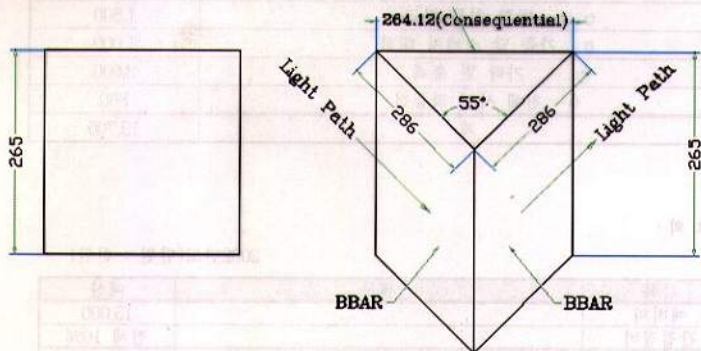
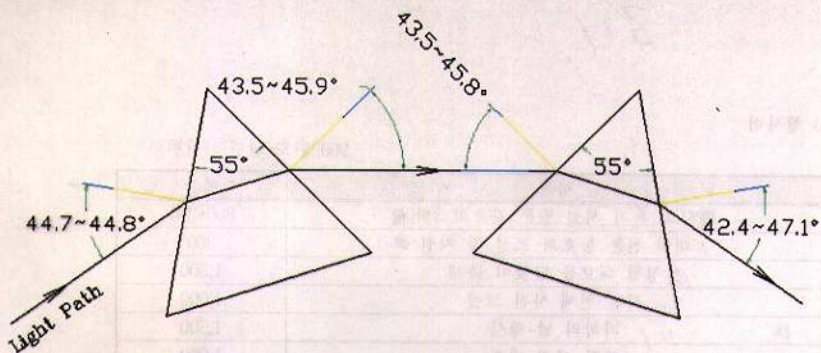


DATE	PART	SIGN	EXPLANATION	REASON
	△			
	△			

FRONT VIEW



NO	PARTS NAME	MATERIAL	QTY.	MAKER	WT.	REMARKS		
TITLE	BOES COLLIMATORS			DATE	DRAWN	CHECKED	P.L	
				SCALE 1/6				
KOREA ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY					DRAWING NO.			

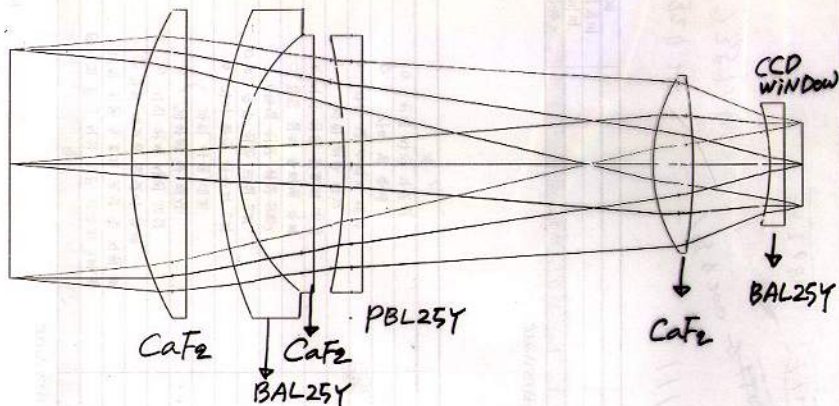


CROSS DISPERSE PRISM

$\phi 250\text{mm}$

$f = 384\text{mm}$

$(f/1.54)$



3D LAYOUT

KCAM704R.ZMX
WED JUL 5 2000

BOES
BOHYUNSAN OPT. ASTRON. OBS.
KOREA ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY
F:\USER\KMKIM\NEWB\KCAM804.ZMX

Figure 2 - Sol gel AR Coatings on KDP/KD*P

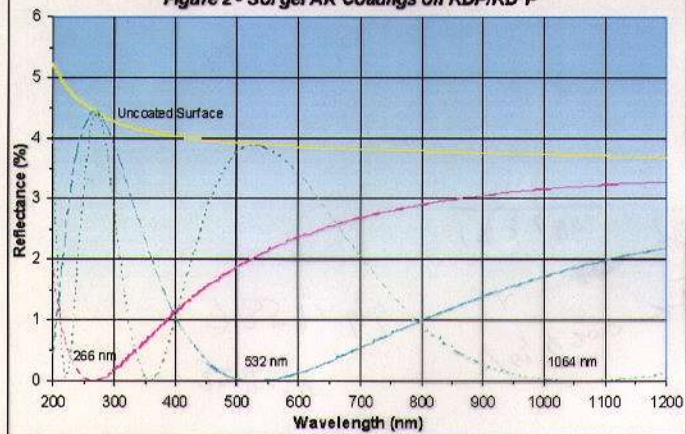


그림 1 Sol/Gel 코팅시의 반사율

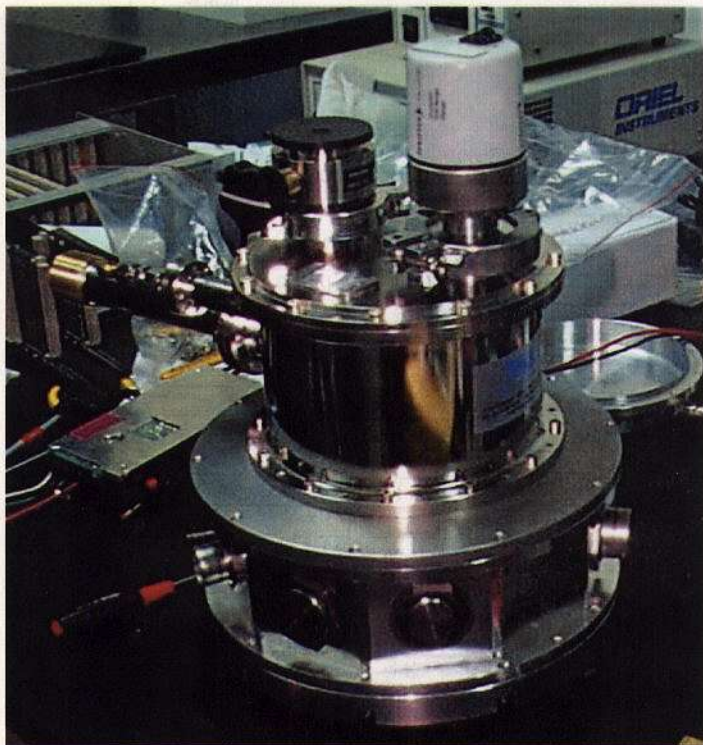


그림 2 결합 완료된 CCD 카메라

Continuous Flow Cryostat